



Air  
Freight



Ocean  
Freight



Customs  
Brokerage



eCommerce  
Services



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Transportation



Compliance &  
Consulting



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Thank you for shipping with Future Forwarding Company. We appreciate your business and want to provide the highest quality service at all times. Please be assured that while every effort is made to ensure safe delivery of your goods, sometimes loss and/or damage does occur.

***Future Forwarding Company's role and what you will recover should a loss occur.***

**Shipping by Ocean**

While Future Forwarding arranges for the transportation of your goods, by law, it is the carrier who bears responsibility for loss or damage to your freight. The carrier's liability for freight moving over the ocean is governed by the Carriage of Goods by Sea Act (COGSA). Under the terms of COGSA, the most you could recover from shipping lines in the event they are proven negligent is \$500 for each customary freight unit (CFU). Measurement of the CFU is widely defined, and it can vary from one container to one pallet.

COGSA is centered on the liability of the carrier. At the heart of the concept of carrier liability is the idea that the carrier is not responsible for paying claims if they did not cause or contribute to the loss. In the event that Future Forwarding acts as an NVOCC and assumes carrier liability, recovery in the event of a claim is still limited by COGSA in the bill of lading terms and conditions.

In an effort to better define carrier liability, Hague-Visby rules were created to define 17 circumstances under which the carrier cannot be held liable. If a loss is caused by any one of the following defenses; the ocean carrier will not pay for any part of the loss.

- Any neglect default of error of the carrier in navigation or of management of the ship
- Quarantine restrictions
- Fire
- Acts or omissions of the shipper or owner
- Perils or dangers of the sea (storms etc.)
- Strikes, lockouts or labor shortage
- Acts of God
- Riots or civil commotions
- Acts of War or public enemies
- Inherent defect, quality or vice of the goods
- Defects not discoverable by due diligence
- Attempting to save life or property at sea
- Arrest, restraint or seizure
- Insufficient packing

**Shipping by Air**

Air carriers limit their liability in a similar fashion as ocean carriers. Under the Warsaw convention/Montreal Protocol 4, carriers will pay 17 SDRs (about \$26) per kilogram only if it can be proven they were negligent. Once again, the burden of proof is on the shipper, and it is often difficult to prove that the carrier was at fault.



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## How Can You Protect Yourself?

“All Risk” Shipper’s Interest Coverage provides the owner of the cargo with coverage for direct physical loss or damage to the cargo without the need to prove liability. If a loss occurs; you will be paid directly and any recovery possible from the carrier will be handled by our subrogation specialists.

### ***Advantages of Insuring Your Cargo through Future Forwarding’s Policy***

- Covered Losses are paid without the need to prove carrier negligence. After your loss is paid, we work with the carriers to ensure your historical losses are minimized
- Future Forwarding can offer broad coverage at competitive rates
- Claim payments based on insured value, not weight of pieces missing/damaged or Carrier’s limited liability
- Future Forwarding will report and handle claims on your behalf

### **Please tell us how you would like to proceed.**

- Please insure all of my shipments until further notice at \$0.52/\$100, Minimum \$45 (insured amount based on 110% of CIF value)
- I insure my shipments under my own policy.
- I do not wish to insure my shipments and I understand that my recovery will be limited in the event of loss.

**Company Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Contact Person:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Signature:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

*This summary provided for informational purposes. It does not grant or extend coverage. All coverage is governed by the terms and conditions set forth in the policy (text available upon request). Future Forwarding Company is not the insurance company. Future Forwarding purchases insurance for its clients.*